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Articles 32 and 226/227 have been declared to be unconstitutional by the Supreme Court in *L Chandra Kumar v UOI,* AIR 1997 SC 1125: (1997) 3 SCC 261.

16. *Tridip Kumar Dingal v State of West Bengal,* (2009) 1 SCC 768 (784) : (2009) 3 Sery LR 1.

17. *TC Thangraj v V Engammal,* AIR 2011 SC 3010: (2011) 12 SCC 328, p 332.

18. *People's Union v UOI,* AIR 1982 SC 1473, para 1 : [1983] 1 SCR 456.

19. *State of West Bengal v Sampat Lal,* AIR 1985 SC 195, para 10 : [1985] 2 SCR 256.

20. *Chaitanya v State of Karnataka,* AIR 1986 SC 825, para 10 (1986) 2 SCC 594.

21. *Raunaq International Ltd v IVR Construction Ltd,* AIR 1999 SC 393: (1999) 1 SCC 492, para 12.

22. *Chairman, Railway Board v Chandrima Das,* (2000) 2 SCC 465.

23. *High Court ofJudicature at Bombay v Shirish Kum,ar Rangrao Patil,* AIR 1997 SC 2631: (1997) 6   
 SCC 339.

24. *L Chandra Kumar v UOI,* AIR 1997 SC 1125: (1997) JT 3 SC 589: (1997) 3 SCC 261.

25. *S P Sampath Kumar v UOI,* AIR 1987 SC 386: (1987) 1 SCC 124.

26. *UOI v BrigPS Gill,* AIR 2012 SC 1280: (2012) 4 SCC 463.

27. *Madras Bar Association v UOI ,* (2014) 10 SCC 1 : 2014 (11) Scale 166.

28. *Vellore Citizens' Welfare Forum v UOI ,* AIR 1996 SC 2826: (1996) 5 SCC 647.